



## Endocrine Array

Simultaneous determination of multiple hormones in a single sample



# Endocrine Array For hormone profiling with a single sample

The Randox Endocrine Array has been developed to expand the biochip portfolio to include four major hormones important in human homeostasis.

Cortisol, dehydroepiandrosterone-sulphate (DHEAS) and  $17\alpha$  hydroxyprogesterone ( $17\alpha OHP$ ) are produced in the adrenal glands, the cortisol/DHEAS ratio regulates multiple body functions and has been found to be a better predictor of health outcomes than the level of either hormone alone. A positive association between cortisol/DHEAS ratio and metabolic syndrome has been reported. TraOHP is the immediate precursor to 11-desoxycortisol, which is the precursor of cortisol. As 11-desoxycortisol is produced from  $17\alpha OHP$  by 21-hydroxylase, the measurement of

 $17\alpha OHP$  is an indirect measurement of 21-hydroxylase activity. In 95% of cases of congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 21- hydroxylase deficiency is the underlying cause. Leptin is a hormone predominantly produced by adipocytes. In addition to its effects in energy homeostasis, leptin regulates neuroendocrine function and immune function, hematopoiesis, angiogenesis and bone development. Leptin is associated with mechanisms regulating puberty onset, fertility and pregnancy in various species.<sup>3</sup>

Analyte	Function	Associated conditions	
Cortisol (CORT)	- Adrenal gland function	- Stress	
	- Affects metabolism and immune	- Hypoglycaemia	
	system	- Nutritional depravation	
		- Adrenal/pituitary tumours	
		- Cushing's syndrome	
		- Addison's disease	
		- Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH)	
Dehydroepiandrosterone-sulphate	- Adrenal gland function	- Adrenal hirsutism and virilism	
(DHEAs)	- Role in immune and stress response	- Adrenal tumours	
		- Alopecia	
		- Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH)	
$17\alpha$ Hydroxyprogesterone ( $17\alpha$ OHP)	- Adrenal gland function	- Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (CAH)	
	- Role in fertility disorders	- Hirsutism/menstrual disturbances	
Leptin (LEPT)	- Maintenance of body weight and	- Anorexia nervosa - Hematopoiesis	
	energy		
		- Adrenal cortex function	
		- Bone development	
		- Immunoregulation	

#### **Endocrine Array**

- Cortisol (CORT)
- Dehydroepiandrosterone-sulphate (DHEAS)
- $17\alpha$ Hydroxyprogesterone ( $17\alpha$ OHP)
- Leptin (LEPT)

#### **Benefits**

- Multiple results from one single sample, providing a more complete patient profile
- Suitable for human serum or plasma samples
- Chemiluminescent immunoassays
- Small sample volume (25µl)
- Excellent analytical performance
- Biochips are ready-to-use
- Multi-analyte controls and calibrators available
- Fully and semi-automated analysers available

#### Performance outline on Evidence Investigator

Analyte	Unit	Assay range*	Sensitivity
CORT	ng/ml	0 - 800	5.88
DHEAs	µg/ml	0 - 10	0.003
17αΟΗΡ	ng/ml	0 - 20	0.10
LEPT	ng/ml	0 - 100	0.64

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#### Precision

Typical intra-assay precision: (n=20) <12%
Typical inter-assay precision: (n=20) ≤15%

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#### **Biochip Systems**



### —evidence — INVESTIGATOR

- Semi-automated
- 702 tests in 70 minutes
- Medium size laboratories
- Medium throughput
- Wide test menu



#### evidence

- Fully automated
- 1,980 tests per hour
- Large laboratories
- · High throughput
- Wide test menu

#### Complementary arrays available from Randox

- Product Cat. No.

  Endocrine Array (Evidence) EV3711

  Endocrine Array EV3714

  (Evidence Investigator)

  Endocrine Array Calibrators EV3712

  Endocrine Array Controls EV3713
- Cytokine Arrays
- Fertility Hormone Array
- Metabolic Syndrome Arrays
- Thyroid Arrays

#### References

- 1. Butcher SK et al. Raised cortisol: DHEAS ratios in the elderly after injury: potential impact upon neutrophil function and immunity. Aging Cell. 2005, 4(6):319-324.
- 2. Phillips AC et al. Cortisol, DHEAS, their ratio and the metabolic syndrome: evidence from the Vietnam Experience Study. Eur. J. Endocrinol. 2010, 162(s):919-923.
- 3. Henson MC and Castracane VD. Leptin in pregnancy: an update. Biol.Reprod. 2006, 74(2):218-229.

<sup>\*</sup>The assay range may vary with batch of calibrators



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The Endocrine Array is for research purposes only.





